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CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE LIBRARY

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*Reading List No. 31
March 24, 1931

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THE COST OF WAR AND PREPAREDNESS FOR WAR**

Select list of books, pamphlets, and periodical articles
on the direct and indirect costs of war

BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS

Allen, Arthur W. The drain of armaments. (Rev. ed.) The cost of peace under arms. Boston, World peace foundation, 1913. 19 p. (World peace foundation. Pamphlet series, vol. III, no. 6)

Tables: The world's annual armament bill in time of peace; Military budgets analyzed; Thirty years' cost of armed peace, 1881-1911; Growth of military and naval expenditures—seven nations, 1872-1912.

Allen, Devere. The fight for peace. New York, The Macmillan company, 1930. 740 p. The military juggernaut, p. 293-319.

Includes figures on daily cost of world war to Germany, Austria, Italy, France, Russia.

Allied powers (1919-) Agent general for reparation payments. Reports [Sept. 1, 1924—May 21, 1930] London, H. M. Stationery off., 1925-1930. 9 v. (Reparation commission. [Publications] X-XII, XV-XIX, XXI-XXII)

— Reparation commission. Statement of Germany's obligations under the heading of reparations, etc. April 30 and Dec. 31, 1922. Extracts from the accounting records of the Reparation commission. London, H. M. Stationery off., 1922-1923. 2 v. [Its Publications, I, IV]

Each statement contains figures on the cost of armies of occupation.

American year book, 1919. New York, D. Appleton & co., 1920. 874 p. Statistical summary of the European war [casualties, pre-war and post-war debt of the five great powers, total deaths in the army, sick and wounded, etc.] p. 168-193. War casualties [losses of the United States in battle, by disease and other causes in its six greatest wars] p. 325-326.

Angell, Norman. The great illusion; a study of the relation of military power to national advantage. 4th rev. and enl. ed. New York and London, G. P. Putnam's sons, 1913. 416 p.

"The warlike nations do not inherit the earth; they represent the decaying human element."

— The fruits of victory; a sequel to "The great illusion." New York, The Century co., 1921. 338 p.

Shows the economic futility of military power.

*A dash before an item indicates the same author as that of the preceding item.

**Compiled by Mary Alice Matthews.

¹ Periodical articles begin at p. 13.

Asada, Keiichi. Expenditures of the Sino-Japanese war, by Giichi Ono. New York [etc.] Oxford university press, 1922. 330 p. (Publications of the Carnegie endowment for international peace. Division of economics and history)

"The author of this work, Mr. Keiichi Asada."—Pref. signed: Giichi Ono.

Atkinson, Edward. The cost of a national crime... "The hell of war and its penalties" as bearing upon the future increase of pensions growing out of the late war with Spain. Washington, Govt. print. off., 1899. 34 p. (U. S. 55th Cong., 3d sess. Senate Doc. 82)

— The cost of war and warfare, from 1898 to 1905 inclusive, twelve hundred million dollars... Statement compiled, computed and proved from the official reports of the government... (*In his Facts and figures*. Boston, Houghton, 1904. p. 139-202)

Also published separately in a pamphlet of 27 pages.

Battle deaths in the great war. Estimate of the number of men of the principal nations engaged in the great war who were killed in battle or died of wounds... Washington, Govt. print. off., 1919. 4 p. ([U. S.] 66th Cong., 1st sess. Senate Doc. 40)

Bergmann, Karl. The history of reparations. London, E. Benn, limited, 1927. 333 p.

Bloch, Ivan S. The future of war in its technical, economic, and political relations. Boston, Ginn and company, 1902. 380 p.
"What wars have cost in the nineteenth century", p. 128-139.
"What wars will cost in the future", p. 140-146.

— Modern weapons and modern war, being an abridgment of "The war of the future is its technical, economic and political relations." Translated from the Russian. London, G. Richards, 1900. 380 p.

Bodart, Gaston. Losses of life in modern wars, Austria-Hungary [1618-1913]; France [1614-1913] by Gaston Bodart... Military selection and race deterioration, by Vernon Lyman Kellogg; ed. by Harald Wester-gaard. Oxford, The Clarendon press; London, New York [etc.] H. Milford, 1916. 207 p. (Carnegie endowment for international peace. Division of economics and history. [Publications])

Boeckel, Mrs. Florence Brewer. Between war and peace; a handbook for peace workers. New York, The Macmillan company, 1928. 591 p.
What war costs, p. 401-412.

— The turn toward peace. New York, Friendship press, c1930. 214 p.
What war costs, p. 29-36, 123-124.

Boeckel, Richard M. Military and naval expenditures. Editorial research reports (Washington) July 25, 1930, v. 3, no. 4.

— Reparation and war debt payments. Editorial research reports (Washington) Nov. 17, 1930, v. 4, no. 7.

Bogart, Ernest L. Direct and indirect costs of the great world war. 2d (rev.) ed. New York [etc.] Oxford university press, 1920. 338 p. (Preliminary economic studies of the war, ed. by David Kinley... no. 24)

At head of title: Carnegie endowment for international peace. Division of economics and history.

Bibliography: p. [301]-330: Classified under general works, banking and currency, expenditures, loans, taxation, debts, for each country.

"The direct costs were estimated at \$186,000,000. The indirect costs are now seen to have amounted to almost as much more." Table: p. 299.

— War costs and their financing; a study of the financing of the war and the after-war problems of debt and taxation. New York, London, D. Appleton and company, 1921. 509 p. (Problems of war and of reconstruction, ed by F. G. Wickware)

Brassey's naval and shipping annual, 1930. London, W. Clowes and sons, ltd., 1930. 389 p.

Record of naval progress in Great Britain and other countries. The naval reference section contains abstracts of navy estimates and expenditure for naval purposes of the principal foreign powers. Tables of comparative naval strength, p. 309.

Bryce, James Bryce, viscount. War and human progress (reprinted with permission from the Atlantic monthly, September, 1916) New York, [1916] 31 p. (International conciliation, pub. monthly by the American association for international conciliation... Nov., 1916, no. 108)

Material, intellectual and moral losses occasioned by war, p. 23-27.

Bywater, Hector C. Navies and nations; a review of naval developments since the great war. Boston and New York, Houghton, Mifflin company, 1927. 285 p.

Cost of building and maintaining ships, p. 14-18.

Call, Arthur D. The will to end war. (*In his* Our country and world peace. Denver [1926] p. 1-55)

Reprinted from the Advocate of peace (Washington) April-May, 1924, v. 86: 228-238; 297-309.

The benumbing costs of war in money, in ways more serious than money, p. 10-17.

Carnegie, Andrew. Armaments and their results. New York, The Peace society of the city of New York, 1909. 7 p.

Carnegie endowment for international peace. *Division of economics and history.* Preliminary economic studies of the war. no. 1-25. New York, Oxford university press, 1918-1920. 25 v.

These studies are concerned with certain economic effects of the European War in various countries. For a list of these studies and the volumes in the "Economic and social history of the world war", published under the direction of James T. Shotwell, see "List of publications of the Carnegie endowment for international peace", Oct. 1, 1930; printed also in the Year book for 1930.

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Chalmers, George. An estimate of the comparative strength of Great Britain; and of the losses of her trade, from every war since the revolution; with an introduction of previous history. London, J. J. Stockdale, 1810. 443 p.

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The costs of the war, p. 539-559.

Tables show pecuniary costs of the European war for seven nations and costs in men for five nations.

Cobden club. The burden of armaments; a plea for retrenchment. London, T. Fisher Unwin, 1905. 228 p.
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Tables show war expenditures, 1789 to date.

Dumas, Samuel. Losses of life caused by war, by Samuel Dumas and K. O. Vedel-Petersen, edited by Harald Westergaard. Oxford, The Clarendon press; London, New York [etc.] H. Milford, 1923. 191 p. (Publications of the Carnegie endowment for international peace. Division of economics and history)

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Eddy, George S. The abolition of war; the case against war and questions and answers concerning war. New York, George H. Doran company [c1924] 224 p.

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Appendices: Fighting ships; expenditure of 14 principal naval powers; Bogart's estimated cost of the great war, etc.

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How war impoverishes, p. 120-135. The cost of the war and accumulation of debt, p. 309-319.

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Tables: (1) U. S. military expenditures for 100 years, 1817-1916, p. 275. (2) Progress of peaceful preparedness, 1898-1914 in eight countries, p. 277. (3) Chief losses sustained as a direct result of the world war [in belligerent countries] p. 284. (4) Net war expenditures, p. 286. (5) U. S. military expenditures for 1921 compared with those in 1914, p. 292.

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Chart 2 (Estimates of appropriations by governmental functions) shows 17.53 o/o for national defense and 23.58 o/o for military pensions, life insurance, etc.

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